

# Final Results of the 2010 Economic Census

The number of establishments in 'Wholesale and Retail Trade' amounted to 877 thousand establishments, which occupied 26.1 percent. The number of workers in 'Manufacturing' amounted to 3,418 thousand persons, which occupied the largest share at 19.4 percent.

- As of the end of 2010, the number of establishments was 3,355 thousand.
  - As for establishments by industry, the number of establishments in 'Wholesale and Retail Trade' was 877 thousand, which occupied the largest share at 26.1 percent. The number of establishments in 'Accommodation and Food Service Activities' was 635 thousand, which occupied 18.9 percent. The number of 'Membership Organizations, Repair and Other Personal Services' was 376 thousand, which occupied 11.2 percent.
- As of the end of 2010, the number of workers was 17,647 thousand persons.
  - As for workers by industry, the number of workers in 'Manufacturing' was 3,418 thousand persons, which accounted for 19.4 percent. The number of workers in 'Wholesale and Retail Trade' was 2,618 thousand persons, which occupied 14.8 percent. The number of workers in 'Accommodation and Food Service Activities' was 1,766 thousand persons, which occupied 10.0 percent. The number of workers in 'Education' was 1,421 thousand persons, which accounted for 8.1 percent.

The annual sales amounted to 4,332 trillion won in 2010. The operating expenses totaled 3,971 trillion won in 2010. The operating profits totaled 361 trillion won in 2010.

- As for the annual sales by industry, the annual sales of 'Manufacturing' amounted to 1,464,337 billion won, which occupied 33.8 percent. The annual sales of 'Wholesale and Retail Trade' amounted to 819,828 billion won, which occupied 18.9 percent. The annual sales of 'Financial and Insurance Activities' totaled 744,139 billion won, which occupied 17.2 percent. The annual sales of 'Construction' totaled 271,064 billion won, which occupied 6.3 percent.
  - As for the annual sales by size of workers, the annual sales of establishments with 300 workers or more amounted to 1,311,769 billion won, which accounted for 30.3 percent. The annual sales of establishments with 10 to 49 workers amounted to 1,103,222 billion won, which accounted for 25.5 percent. The annual sales of establishments with 100 to 299 workers amounted to 614,738 billion won, which accounted for 14.2 percent.
- The operating profit ratio of 'Accommodation and Food Service Activities' recorded the highest figure at 22.4 percent, which was followed by 'Membership Organizations, Repair and Other Personal Services' at 16.1 percent, 'Human Health and Social Work Activities' at 16.0 percent and 'Mining' at 15.1 percent.
  - As for the operating profit ratio by type of legal organization, the operating profit ratio of individual proprietorships recorded the highest figure at 20.3 percent.

- As for the operating profit ratio by size of annual sales, the operating profit ratio of establishments with less than 0.1 billion won recorded the highest figure at 33.1 percent.

The value of shipments for 'Manufacturing' amounted to 1,464,337 billion won. The value of shipments for 'Heavy and chemical industry' and 'Light industry' accounted for 84.5 percent and 15.5 percent, respectively.

- The value of shipments for 'Manufacturing' amounted to 1,464,337 billion won in 2010.
  - As for the value of shipments by division of industry, 'Electronic components, computer, radio, television and communication equipment' occupied 18.0 percent. 'Motor vehicles and trailers' occupied 10.4 percent. 'Basic metals' occupied 10.1 percent. 'Chemicals and chemical products' occupied 8.5 percent. 'Coke, hard-coal and lignite fuel briquettes and refined petroleum products' occupied 7.7 percent.
- As the value of shipments by structure of manufacturing industry, the value of shipments for 'Heavy and chemical industry' totaled 1,237,066 billion won, which accounted for 84.5 percent. The value of shipments for 'Light industry' totaled 227,270 billion won, which accounted for 15.5 percent.
  - As for the value of shipments per establishment, 'Heavy and chemical industry' and 'Light industry' totaled 7.7 billion won and 1.4 billion won, respectively.
  - As for the value of shipments per worker, 'Heavy and chemical industry' and 'Light industry' totaled 522 million won and 216 billion won, respectively.

As for the value of shipments by item, diesel recorded the highest value of shipments. Rice cakes were produced by the highest number of establishments, which was followed by 'Engraving and cutting'.

- As for the value of shipments by item, out of about 2,600 items, diesel recorded the highest value of shipments at 32,252 billion won, which was followed by LCD for TV sets (29,891 billion won) and mobile phones (23,565 billion won).
  - As for the value of shipments by establishment, diesel recorded the highest figure at 5,375.3 billion won, which was followed by smart phones (3,547.9 billion won) and LCD for TV sets (2,717.4 billion won).
- As for the number of establishments that manufactured a specific item, 'Rice cakes (including retail sale)' amounted to 9,742 establishments, which recorded the highest number. 'Engraving and cutting' amounted to 8,654 establishments, which recorded the second highest number. 'Similar processing of metals or other materials' amounted to 7,723 establishments, which recorded the third highest number.
  - As for the value of shipments by establishment, 'Engraving and cutting' recorded 0.9 billion won. 'Offset printing' recorded 0.9 billion won. 'Metal windows' recorded 0.4 billion won.

As for purchasing places of products, producers occupied the largest share, which was followed by wholesalers. As for selling places of products, general consumers occupied the largest share, which was followed by wholesalers.

- As for purchasing places of products, producers occupied the largest share at 37.0 percent, which was followed by wholesalers (29.7 percent) and transfers between headquarters and branches (17.0 percent).
  - 'Wholesale of Construction Materials, Hardware and Heating and Air Conditioning Equipment' recorded the highest share of purchasing products from producers at 53.3 percent.
  - 'Retail Sale in Other Specialized Stores' recorded the highest share of purchasing products from wholesalers at 66.7 percent.
  - 'Sale of Motor Vehicles' recorded the highest share of purchasing products from transfers between headquarters and branches at 49.7 percent.
- As for selling places of products, general consumers occupied the largest share at 38.6 percent, which was followed by wholesalers (23.2 percent) and retailers (16.7 percent).
  - 'Retail Sale in Non-specialized Stores (department stores, non-specialized large stores)' recorded the highest share of selling products to general consumers at 97.8 percent.
  - 'Wholesale of Non-specialized Goods' recorded the highest share of selling products to wholesalers at 46.9 percent.
  - 'Wholesale of Food, Beverages and Tobaccos' recorded the highest share of selling products to retailers at 41.5 percent.