



Statistics Korea

# Press Release

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## Preliminary Results of Trade by Enterprise Characteristics in 2023

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## Preliminary Results of Trade by Enterprise Characteristics in 2023

### Export and import

#### □ [Number of enterprise]

- In 2023, the number of export enterprises was 97,231, rising by 2.3% from 2022.
- The export value marked 630.8 billion dollars in 2023, dropping by 7.5% from 2022.
- In 2023, the number of import enterprises was 217,615, rising by 5.1% from 2022.
- The import value marked 635.8 billion dollars in 2023, falling by 12.2% from 2022.

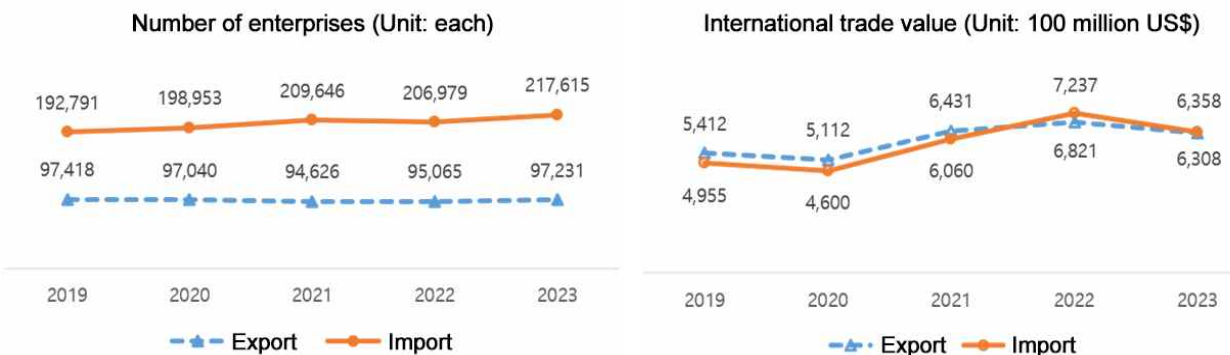
#### < Trade by enterprise characteristics >

(Unit: 100 million US\$, each, %)

Classification	Export			Import		
	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Percent change	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Percent change
Total international trade value (according to the Korea Customs Service)	6,836	6,322	-7.5	7,314	6,426	-12.1
International trade value (according to trade by enterprise characteristics)*	6,821	6,308	-7.5	7,237	6,358	-12.2
Number of enterprises	95,065	97,231	2.3	206,979	217,615	5.1

\* Trade statistics by enterprise characteristics are compiled by using linkage data of Statistics Korea among international trade data of Korea Customs Service. Trade data of non-profit enterprises, some industries (O. Public administration and defence; compulsory social security, T. Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-and services-producing activities of households for own use and U. Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies) and individuals are excluded from statistical production.

#### < Number of export and import enterprises and international trade value >



## International trade by enterprise size

### [Number of enterprises]

- In 2023, the total number of export enterprises rose by 2.3% from 2022 owing to the increase of all enterprise sizes. The number of 'Small and medium-sized enterprises' marked the highest year-on-year increase (2.3%), which was followed by 'Large enterprises' (1.6%) and 'Middle standing enterprises' (1.5%).
- In 2023, the total number of import enterprises grew by 5.1% from 2022, owing to the increase in 'Small and medium-sized enterprises' (5.2%) and 'Large enterprises' (2.7%) despite the decrease in 'Middle standing enterprises' (-0.9%).

< Number of enterprises by enterprise size >

(Unit: each, %)

Classification		Export				Import			
		2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change	2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change
Number of enterprises	Total	94,626	95,065	97,231	2.3	209,646	206,979	217,615	5.1
	Large enterprise	928	973	989	1.6	1,224	1,331	1,367	2.7
	Middle standing enterprise	2,258	2,195	2,228	1.5	2,867	2,780	2,754	-0.9
	Small and medium-sized enterprise	91,440	91,897	94,014	2.3	205,555	202,868	213,494	5.2

### [International trade value]

- In 2023, the total export value of enterprises fell by 7.5% from 2022 owing to the decrease of all enterprise sizes. The export value of 'Large enterprises' marked the highest year-on-year decrease (-9.4%), which was followed by 'Middle standing enterprises' (-4.9%) and 'Small and medium-sized enterprises' (-3.1%).
- In 2023, the total import value of enterprises declined by 12.2% from 2022 owing to the decrease of all enterprise sizes. The export value of 'Large enterprises' marked the highest year-on-year decrease (-14.2%), which was followed by 'Middle standing enterprises' (-10.9%) and 'Small and medium-sized enterprises' (-7.3%).

< International trade value by enterprise size >

(Unit: 100 million US\$, %)

Classification		Export				Import			
		2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change	2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change
International trade value	Total	6,431	6,821	6,308	-7.5	6,060	7,237	6,358	-12.2
	Large enterprise	4,194	4,447	4,030	-9.4	3,555	4,533	3,889	-14.2
	Middle standing enterprise	1,109	1,210	1,151	-4.9	1,023	1,096	977	-10.9
	Small and medium-sized enterprise	1,128	1,163	1,127	-3.1	1,483	1,608	1,492	-7.3

## International trade by industry

### [Number of enterprises]

- The total number of export enterprises rose by 2.3% year-on-year owing to the increase in 'Wholesale and retail trade' (3.7%) and 'Other industries' (5.4%) in spite of the decrease in 'Mining and manufacturing' (-0.1%).
- The total number of import enterprises grew by 5.1% year-on-year. The number of enterprises in 'Mining and manufacturing' recorded the highest year-on-year increase (6.9%), which was followed by 'Other industries' (6.5%) and 'Mining and manufacturing' (1.0%).

#### < Number of enterprises by industry >

(Unit: each, %)

Classification		Export				Import			
		2021	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Percent change	2021	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Percent change
Number of enterprises	Total	94,626	95,065	97,231	2.3	209,646	206,979	217,615	5.1
	Mining and manufacturing	39,655	39,208	39,169	-0.1	60,874	59,440	60,045	1.0
	Wholesale and retail trade	46,020	46,604	48,307	3.7	119,557	117,903	126,007	6.9
	Other industries*	8,951	9,253	9,755	5.4	29,215	29,636	31,563	6.5

\* Other industries include 'Transportation and storage', 'Construction' and 'Professional, scientific and technical activities'.

### [International trade value]

- The total export value fell by 7.5% year-on-year owing to the decrease in 'Mining and manufacturing' (-8.7%) and 'Wholesale and retail trade' (-1.8%) in spite of the increase in 'Other industries' (0.2%).
- The total import value dropped by 12.2% year-on-year owing to the decrease of all industries. The import value of enterprises in 'Other industries' recorded the highest year-on-year decrease (-24.9%), which was followed by 'Mining and manufacturing' (-11.7%) and 'Wholesale and retail trade' (-6.2%).

#### < International trade value by industry >

(Unit: 100 million US\$, %)

Classification		Export				Import			
		2021	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Percent change	2021	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Percent change
International trade value	Total	6,431	6,821	6,308	-7.5	6,060	7,237	6,358	-12.2
	Mining and manufacturing	5,455	5,762	5,264	-8.7	3,834	4,568	4,031	-11.7
	Wholesale and retail trade	751	813	798	-1.8	1,613	1,727	1,619	-6.2
	Other industries*	225	245	246	0.2	613	942	707	-24.9

\* Other industries include 'Transportation and storage', 'Construction' and 'Professional, scientific and technical activities'.

## International trade by employment size

### [Number of enterprises]

- The total number of export enterprises rose by 2.3% year-on-year owing to the increase in all employment sizes. The export enterprises with '1~9 employees' recorded the highest year-on-year increase of 3.2%.
- The total number of import enterprises grew by 5.1% year-on-year. The import enterprises with '1~9 employees' recorded the highest year-on-year increase of 6.7%.

< Number of enterprises by employment size >

(Unit: each, %)

Classification		Export				Import			
		2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change	2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change
Number of enterprises	Total	94,626	95,065	97,231	2.3	209,646	206,979	217,615	5.1
	1-9 employees	60,664	61,224	63,157	3.2	158,637	156,335	166,742	6.7
	10-49 employees	23,958	23,770	23,935	0.7	38,218	37,647	37,868	0.6
	50-249 employees	8,063	8,083	8,143	0.7	10,410	10,522	10,520	0.0
	250 employees or more	1,941	1,988	1,996	0.4	2,381	2,475	2,485	0.4

### [International trade value]

- The export value of enterprises showed a year-on-year decrease in all employment sizes excluding those with '1~9 employees' (4.5%). The export value of enterprises with '250 employees or more' recorded the highest year-on-year decrease (-8.6%), which was followed by those with '10~49 employees' (-7.3%).
- The import value of enterprises showed a year-on-year decrease in all employment sizes. The import value of enterprises with '250 employees or more' recorded the highest year-on-year decrease (-13.9%), which was followed by those with '50~249 employees' (-9.3%).

< International trade value by employment size >

(Unit: 100 million US\$, %)

Classification		Export				Import			
		2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change	2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change
International trade value	Total	6,431	6,821	6,308	-7.5	6,060	7,237	6,358	-12.2
	1-9 employees	302	311	325	4.5	472	491	468	-4.6
	10-49 employees	370	353	327	-7.3	622	650	599	-7.9
	50-249 employees	753	810	769	-5.1	913	951	862	-9.3
	250 employees or more	5,006	5,346	4,886	-8.6	4,053	5,145	4,428	-13.9

## International trade by type of goods

### [Number of enterprises]

- The total number of export enterprises rose by 2.3% year-on-year owing to the increase in all types of goods. The export enterprises of consumer goods recorded the highest year-on-year increase of 5.4%, which was followed by capital goods (2.6%) and crude materials & fuel (1.2%).
- The total number of import enterprises rose by 5.1% year-on-year owing to the increase in all types of goods. The import enterprises of consumer goods recorded the highest year-on-year increase of 8.2%, which was followed by crude materials & fuel (4.7%) and capital goods (4.2%).

< Number of export and import enterprises by type of goods (including duplication) >  
(Unit: each, %)

Classification		Export				Import			
		2021	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Percent change	2021	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Percent change
Number of enterprises	Total	94,626	95,065	97,231	2.3	209,646	206,979	217,615	5.1
	Consumer goods	43,371	44,518	46,939	5.4	120,331	118,551	128,247	8.2
	Crude materials & fuel	37,659	37,053	37,504	1.2	95,729	93,567	97,928	4.7
	Capital goods	52,160	52,164	53,513	2.6	115,009	113,390	118,202	4.2

### [International trade value]

- The total export value fell by 7.5% year-on-year owing to the decrease in crude materials & fuel (-12.8%) and capital goods (-9.5%) despite the increase in consumer goods (15.7%).
- The total import value dropped by 12.2% year-on-year owing to the decrease in all types of goods. The import value of crude materials & fuel (-16.8%) recorded the highest year-on-year decrease, which was followed by capital goods (-6.9%) and consumer goods (-5.9%).

< International trade value by type of goods >

(Unit: 100 million US\$, %)

Classification		Export				Import			
		2021	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Percent change	2021	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>	Percent change
International trade value	Total	6,431	6,821	6,308	-7.5	6,060	7,237	6,358	-12.2
	Consumer goods	788	851	984	15.7	819	907	854	-5.9
	Crude materials & fuel	2,065	2,384	2,079	-12.8	3,007	3,920	3,260	-16.8
	Capital goods	3,578	3,586	3,245	-9.5	2,235	2,409	2,244	-6.9

## International trade by country and area

### [Number of enterprises]

- The total number of export enterprises rose by 2.3% year-on-year owing to the increase in Eastern Europe (12.9%), CIS (10.3%) and Middle East (5.4%) despite the decrease in China (-0.7%).
  - Increase: Eastern Europe (12.9%), CIS (10.3%), Middle East (5.4%), EU27 (4.1%), etc.
  - Decrease: China (-0.7%), etc.
- The total number of import enterprises rose by 5.1% year-on-year owing to the increase in China (7.7%), Eastern Europe (2.0%) and Central and South America (1.3%) despite the decrease in CIS (-14.3%) and the United States (-1.9%).
  - Increase: China (7.7%), Eastern Europe (2.0%), Central and South America (1.3%), Middle East (1.1%), etc.
  - Decrease: CIS (-14.3%), Australia (-2.4%), United States (-1.9%), Southeast Asia (-0.4%), etc.

< Number of export and import enterprises by country and area (including duplication) >

(Unit: each, %)

Classification	Export				Import			
	2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change	2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change
Total	94,626	95,065	97,231	2.3	209,646	206,979	217,615	5.1
U.S.A	23,264	23,817	24,200	1.6	39,659	38,476	37,737	-1.9
China	30,228	28,389	28,181	-0.7	152,064	149,793	161,399	7.7
Japan	20,849	21,067	21,401	1.6	33,735	33,642	33,923	0.8
Australia	6,651	6,680	6,769	1.3	4,724	4,740	4,626	-2.4
EU27	17,923	18,051	18,786	4.1	45,106	44,979	44,636	-0.8
Southeast Asia	45,791	45,823	45,883	0.1	53,208	52,067	51,865	-0.4
Middle East	12,652	12,813	13,502	5.4	6,506	6,389	6,461	1.1
Central and South America	11,187	11,281	11,489	1.8	11,457	11,538	11,683	1.3
CIS	9,058	8,778	9,684	10.3	4,253	3,496	2,996	-14.3
Eastern Europe	7,224	7,403	8,355	12.9	11,305	11,584	11,812	2.0
Others	21,180	20,935	21,586	3.1	22,419	22,719	22,780	0.3

\* EU27 (European Union including Germany and France / excluding the UK), CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States including the Russian Federation and Ukraine), Eastern Europe (some Eastern and Central European countries including Hungary and Poland)

### [International trade value]

- The total export value fell by 7.5% year-on-year owing to the decrease in China (-19.9%) and Southeast Asia (-13.6%) despite the increase in CIS (12.4%), Eastern Europe (8.2%) and the United States (5.5%).

- Increase: CIS (12.4%), Eastern Europe (8.2%), Middle East (7.5%), United States (5.5%), etc.
- Decrease: China (-19.9%), Southeast Asia (-13.6%), Central and South America (-7.3%), etc.
- The total import value declined by 12.2% year-on-year owing to the decrease in CIS (-34.8%), Australia (-27.0%), Middle East (-14.3%) and Japan (-13.0%) despite the increase in Eastern Europe (7.3%).
- Increase: Eastern Europe (7.3%), etc.
- Decrease: CIS (-34.8%), Australia (-27.0%), Middle East (-14.3%), Japan (-13.0%), etc.

< International trade value by country and area >

(Unit: 100 million US\$, %)

Classification	Export				Import			
	2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change	2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change
Total	6,431	6,821	6,308	-7.5	6,060	7,237	6,358	-12.2
U.S.A	957	1,093	1,153	5.5	685	783	684	-12.7
China	1,627	1,554	1,245	-19.9	1,380	1,537	1,420	-7.6
Japan	300	306	290	-5.2	543	545	474	-13.0
Australia	97	187	178	-5.2	328	448	327	-27.0
EU27	634	679	681	0.3	646	671	669	-0.3
Southeast Asia	1,703	1,784	1,541	-13.6	930	1,122	1,038	-7.5
Middle East	155	174	187	7.5	651	1,093	937	-14.3
Central and South America	258	266	246	-7.3	282	324	299	-7.7
CIS	135	111	125	12.4	202	205	133	-34.8
Eastern Europe	189	226	245	8.2	51	55	59	7.3
Others	435	521	514	-1.4	295	365	265	-27.3

\* EU27 (European Union including Germany and France / excluding the UK), CIS (Commonwealth of Independent States including the Russian Federation and Ukraine), Eastern Europe (some Eastern and Central European countries including Hungary and Poland)

## International trade concentration

### [Export]

The export value of top 10 enterprises stood at 207.7 billion dollars in 2023, falling by 14.6% from 2022. The share of export value of top 10 enterprises stood at 32.9% in 2023, down 2.7%p from 2022.

### [Import]

The import value of top 10 enterprises stood at 194.4 billion dollars in 2023, falling by 19.1% from 2022. The share of import value of top 10 enterprises stood at 30.6% in 2023, down 2.6%p from 2022.



< International trade value and concentration of top enterprises\* >

(Unit: 100 million US\$, %, %p)

Classification		Export				Import			
		2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Change	2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Change
Total		6,431	6,821	6,308	-7.5	6,060	7,237	6,358	-12.2
International trade value	Top 10 enterprises	2,283	2,431	2,077	-14.6	1,749	2,403	1,944	-19.1
	Top 100 enterprises	4,192	4,499	4,092	-9.0	3,319	4,316	3,681	-14.7
	Top 1,000 enterprises	5,374	5,757	5,267	-8.5	4,607	5,713	4,959	-13.2
International trade concentration	Top 10 enterprises	35.5	35.6	32.9	-2.7	28.9	33.2	30.6	-2.6
	Top 100 enterprises	65.2	66.0	64.9	-1.1	54.8	59.6	57.9	-1.8
	Top 1,000 enterprises	83.6	84.4	83.5	-0.9	76.0	78.9	78.0	-0.9

\* International trade concentration shows the share of trade value of top "n" enterprises among the total enterprises.

## Trade by trade type

### [One-way trade]

The export value of one-way trade export enterprises rose by 10.3% year-on-year. The import value of one-way trade import enterprises fell by 16.6% year-on-year.

### [Two-way trade]

The number of two-way trade enterprises grew by 1.4% year-on-year. The export value of two-way trade enterprises fell by 8.0% year-on-year. The import value of two-way trade enterprises fell by 11.6% year-on-year.

< Number of enterprises and international trade value by trade type >

(Unit: each, 100 million US\$ %)

Classification		Export					Import				
		2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change		2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	Percent change	
					2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>				2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>
Number of enterprises	Total	94,626	95,065	97,231	0.5	2.3	209,646	206,979	217,615	-1.3	5.1
	One-way trade	40,338	42,058	43,467	4.3	3.4	155,358	153,972	163,851	-0.9	6.4
	Two-way trade	54,288	53,007	53,764	-2.4	1.4	54,288	53,007	53,764	-2.4	1.4
International trade value	Total	6,431	6,821	6,308	6.1	-7.5	6,060	7,237	6,358	19.4	-12.2
	One-way trade	193	198	218	2.6	10.3	693	810	675	16.9	-16.6
	Two-way trade	6,239	6,623	6,090	6.2	-8.0	5,368	6,427	5,682	19.7	-11.6

## Percent change in the number of export and import enterprises

(Year-on-year, %)

Classification			Number of export enterprises				Number of import enterprises				
			2020	2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	2020	2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	
Total			-0.4	-2.5	0.5	2.3	3.2	5.4	-1.3	5.1	
By enterprise size	Large enterprise		5.7	2.3	4.8	1.6	6.8	-0.7	8.7	2.7	
	By type of goods	Consumer goods	9.8	-5.4	6.4	0.7	8.1	-6.2	10.4	0.6	
		Crude materials & fuel	7.7	4.0	5.6	2.0	0.3	1.8	9.2	2.8	
		Capital goods	-1.5	4.5	4.6	3.0	2.6	0.3	6.9	3.0	
	By industry	Mining and manufacturing	9.7	4.9	4.7	0.6	9.9	-1.1	11.4	3.3	
		Wholesale and retail trade	7.2	-3.2	6.6	3.1	13.5	-2.0	7.6	-1.0	
		Other industries	-2.6	3.5	3.4	2.1	0.2	0.4	6.8	4.4	
	Top 3 countries*	U.S.A	5.5	3.3	6.8	3.0	6.4	-2.3	7.6	4.6	China
		China	10.5	2.9	3.3	-0.2	-1.0	0.4	9.2	0.7	U.S.A
		Vietnam	13.3	-0.5	7.0	-4.0	-14.9	2.5	13.4	-9.7	Saudi Arabia
	Middle standing enterprise			8.7	2.3	-2.8	1.5	6.8	6.6	-3.0	-0.9
	By type of goods	Consumer goods	11.5	-2.4	-4.4	2.7	9.6	1.6	-5.8	1.9	
		Crude materials & fuel	8.8	-0.5	-1.8	-0.4	5.4	7.4	-4.1	1.3	
		Capital goods	6.3	5.6	-3.6	0.4	5.0	6.5	-4.2	-1.2	
	By industry	Mining and manufacturing	6.9	0.5	-1.1	0.3	5.4	5.0	-1.8	-0.4	
		Wholesale and retail trade	21.4	12.9	-6.7	1.3	18.7	15.8	-6.2	1.1	
		Other industries	2.0	-4.0	-5.2	8.1	0.7	2.4	-3.4	-4.7	
	Top 3 countries	China	7.3	-1.2	-4.7	1.3	10.5	5.5	-3.9	-0.6	China
		U.S.A	6.3	2.3	-2.7	3.9	3.7	4.4	-5.0	-0.8	Japan
Vietnam		10.0	0.4	-0.3	-1.2	9.6	7.9	-6.9	-2.5	Taiwan	
Small and medium-sized enterprise			-0.6	-2.6	0.5	2.3	3.1	5.4	-1.3	5.2	
By type of goods	Consumer goods	5.7	-4.4	2.8	5.6	6.0	6.8	-1.5	8.4		
	Crude materials & fuel	0.9	-5.2	-1.7	1.3	3.4	5.3	-2.3	4.8		
	Capital goods	-4.4	-1.2	0.1	2.7	3.9	4.5	-1.4	4.4		
By industry	Mining and manufacturing	-3.5	-3.1	-1.2	-0.1	0.5	1.7	-2.5	1.0		
	Wholesale and retail trade	1.3	-1.9	1.3	3.7	4.4	7.7	-1.4	6.9		
	Other industries	2.7	-4.7	3.7	5.4	3.8	4.0	1.4	6.7		
Top 3 countries	China	-6.1	-4.9	-6.4	-0.9	5.7	8.0	-1.5	7.9	China	
	U.S.A	8.9	-2.7	2.6	1.4	-2.8	1.7	-3.2	-2.0	U.S.A	
	Vietnam	-4.1	-5.6	1.5	0.9	-4.7	1.0	-0.2	0.9	Japan	
By industry	Mining and manufacturing		-3.1	-2.9	-1.1	-0.1	0.7	1.8	-2.4	1.0	
	Manufacturing		-3.1	-2.9	-1.1	-0.1	0.7	1.8	-2.3	1.0	
	Food products and beverages		2.4	-0.1	7.3	5.4	-0.4	0.2	1.7	1.3	
	Textiles and wearing apparel		-3.0	-5.1	-1.8	-2.5	4.7	-1.0	-5.4	1.4	
	Wood products and paper		-2.6	-10.2	-3.6	0.2	-4.0	3.0	-4.2	2.0	
	Petroleum products and chemicals		-0.1	-1.5	-1.9	0.1	1.8	1.8	-3.4	1.4	
	Metal products		-4.5	-4.0	-1.9	1.6	-2.3	1.7	-2.4	2.0	
	Electrical equipment and electronic components		-3.5	-2.0	-1.7	-0.6	0.9	1.8	-1.2	0.2	
	Transport equipment		-6.4	-3.4	1.5	-0.6	0.3	4.8	-2.6	1.4	
	Wholesale and retail trade		1.5	-1.8	1.3	3.7	4.5	7.7	-1.4	6.9	
	Other industries		2.6	-4.5	3.4	5.4	3.7	3.9	1.4	6.5	
	By employment size	1-9 employees		0.7	-2.4	0.9	3.2	4.5	7.1	-1.5	6.7
10-49 employees		-2.7	-3.0	-0.8	0.7	0.1	0.5	-1.5	0.6		
50-249 employees		-2.0	-2.2	0.2	0.7	-2.0	0.0	1.1	0.0		
250 employees or more		0.9	-1.1	2.4	0.4	-0.8	0.7	3.9	0.4		

\* Top 3 countries on the left are based on export value. On the other hand, top 3 countries on the right are based on import value.

## Percent change in international trade value

(Year-on-year, %)

Classification			Export value				Import value					
			2020	2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>	2020	2021	2022	2023 <sup>p</sup>		
Total			-5.5	25.8	6.1	-7.5	-7.2	31.7	19.4	-12.2		
By enterprise size	Large enterprise		-7.7	30.6	6.0	-9.4	-13.4	36.5	27.5	-14.2		
	By type of goods	Consumer goods	-6.2	21.4	11.0	19.3	-5.7	1.2	19.0	-5.0		
		Crude materials & fuel	-21.6	51.0	21.2	-13.8	-24.2	54.8	38.2	-19.2		
		Capital goods	-0.3	23.6	-3.0	-12.9	4.7	19.7	10.5	-5.2		
	By industry	Mining and manufacturing	-6.0	30.2	4.2	-9.8	-14.8	37.1	22.1	-12.5		
		Wholesale and retail trade	-31.0	44.1	33.3	-10.1	5.2	26.8	17.3	-8.0		
		Other industries	-5.0	22.8	11.0	2.7	-24.2	46.2	71.2	-26.4		
	Top 3 countries*	U.S.A	2.0	36.6	12.6	7.2	1.9	25.3	19.5	-8.7	China	
		China	-4.1	22.4	-7.5	-24.0	-12.6	35.5	18.8	-12.8	U.S.A	
		Vietnam	3.4	19.6	13.6	-14.7	-27.3	51.1	73.1	-20.6	Saudi Arabia	
	Middle standing enterprise			-0.5	19.1	9.1	-4.9	0.5	31.3	7.1	-10.9	
	By type of goods	Consumer goods	-3.8	-1.1	6.4	7.5	1.1	28.7	12.4	-8.4		
		Crude materials & fuel	0.9	19.9	9.0	-6.6	-6.7	38.6	4.0	-9.8		
		Capital goods	-0.7	22.4	9.5	-5.8	6.7	26.4	8.1	-12.6		
	By industry	Mining and manufacturing	-1.6	21.0	10.8	-6.0	-1.4	32.0	10.2	-8.8		
		Wholesale and retail trade	12.8	6.5	-6.6	3.5	5.4	39.9	-7.4	-7.8		
		Other industries	-18.2	8.1	12.9	8.7	7.0	6.3	14.8	-40.1		
	Top 3 countries	China	9.9	36.0	6.9	-14.6	2.1	38.9	9.9	-6.6	China	
		U.S.A	-5.1	16.8	20.5	-0.9	-12.0	27.4	-2.8	-11.2	Japan	
Vietnam		2.5	11.4	-4.9	-9.1	20.8	37.3	34.6	-17.7	Taiwan		
Small and medium-sized enterprise			-2.9	16.3	3.1	-3.1	3.9	21.8	8.5	-7.3		
By type of goods	Consumer goods	1.0	14.6	2.1	10.7	1.0	15.6	6.1	-5.6			
	Crude materials & fuel	1.9	27.5	3.1	-15.1	-3.7	29.9	18.5	-10.1			
	Capital goods	-7.4	9.1	3.7	0.9	14.2	20.4	1.6	-5.7			
By industry	Mining and manufacturing	-3.1	11.7	6.5	-6.2	-2.2	20.3	17.0	-12.0			
	Wholesale and retail trade	-4.9	23.0	-2.3	3.3	6.7	23.3	4.3	-4.8			
	Other industries	15.5	26.6	3.6	-8.7	12.6	15.8	4.6	-3.2			
Top 3 countries	China	-8.1	10.5	-5.1	-9.4	0.8	24.6	3.8	-6.8	China		
	U.S.A	5.3	15.8	15.2	4.7	3.7	11.0	9.8	-12.4	U.S.A		
	Vietnam	-8.2	14.5	-0.2	-6.7	-7.1	10.0	-5.1	-13.3	Japan		
By industry	Mining and manufacturing		-4.8	25.9	5.6	-8.7	-10.8	33.7	19.1	-11.7		
	Manufacturing		-4.8	25.9	5.6	-8.6	-10.7	33.7	18.7	-11.5		
	Food products and beverages		9.2	7.5	6.3	2.3	-3.1	19.9	27.3	-8.4		
	Textiles and wearing apparel		-30.9	8.7	0.2	-12.9	-14.7	8.6	4.9	-10.5		
	Wood products and paper		-10.9	8.8	8.4	-8.2	-14.9	43.6	-6.4	-18.7		
	Petroleum products and chemicals		-15.4	37.0	17.0	-15.4	-24.3	44.0	31.1	-16.3		
	Metal products		1.5	28.0	-0.1	-5.1	-8.7	46.0	2.4	-10.3		
	Electrical equipment and electronic components		4.3	26.0	2.6	-16.1	4.4	27.2	16.3	-11.1		
	Transport equipment		-14.0	16.9	3.8	18.8	-10.0	14.8	11.4	10.1		
	Wholesale and retail trade		-11.6	25.9	8.2	-1.8	6.1	26.3	7.1	-6.2		
	Other industries		-1.8	22.4	9.0	0.2	-15.3	34.6	53.7	-24.9		
By employment size	1-9 employees		-3.1	20.0	3.1	4.5	0.3	24.7	4.0	-4.6		
	10-49 employees		-7.4	23.6	-4.6	-7.3	1.1	22.6	4.5	-7.9		
	50-249 employees		-10.3	17.2	7.5	-5.1	-4.5	30.7	4.1	-9.3		
	250 employees or more		-4.7	27.8	6.8	-8.6	-9.8	34.4	27.0	-13.9		

\* Top 3 countries on the left are based on export value. On the other hand, top 3 countries on the right are based on import value.