



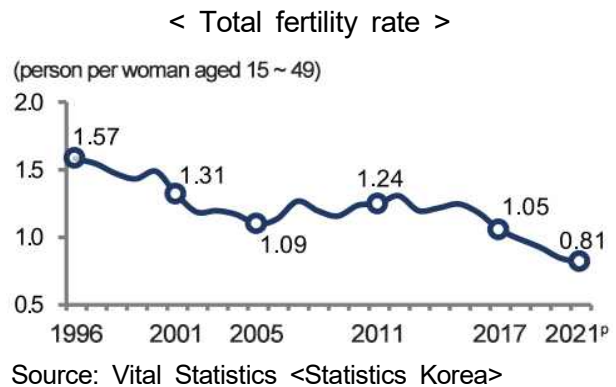
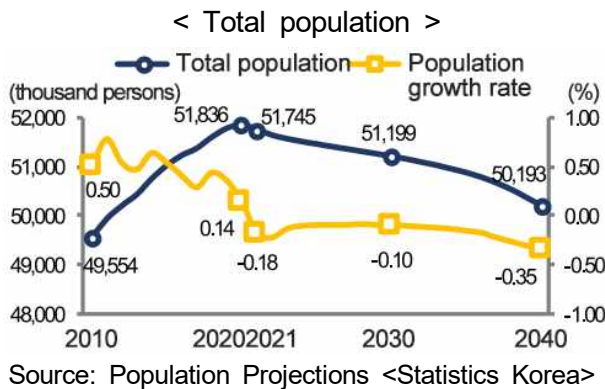
Social Indicators in 2021

◆ Population

In 2021, the total fertility rate was 0.81, which hit a record low for the past 5 years consecutively from 2017.

- In 2021, the total population of South Korea recorded 51.75 million persons. This figure is projected to continuously decrease after marking a peak of 51.84 million persons in 2020.
- In 2021, the total fertility rate was 0.81, falling by 0.03 from 2020. This figure hit a record low for 5 consecutive years from 2017.
- In 2021, the population of the Seoul Capital Area was 26.054 million persons, which exceeded half of the total population of South Korea. This trend of population concentration in the Seoul Capital Area is expected to continue in the future.

* Change in the share of the population of the Seoul Capital Area: 49.3% (2010) → 50.3% (2021) → 51.0% (2030)

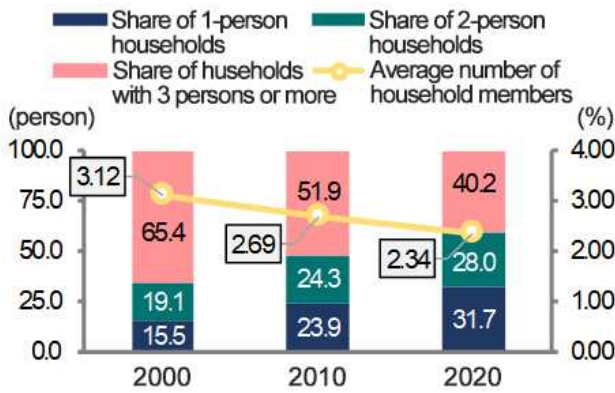


◆ Household and Family

In 2020, the average number of household members was 2.34 persons, which fell by 0.78 person compared to 2000.

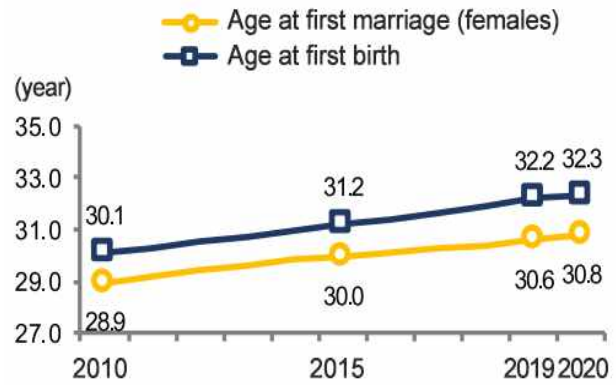
- In 2020, the average number of household members was 2.34 persons. Compared to 2000, the shares of 1-person and 2-person households recorded an increase, while the share of 3-person or more households recorded a decrease.
- In 2020, the average age of mothers at first birth stood at 32.3 years, rising by 0.1 year from 2019. As mother's age at first marriage got higher, the age of childbirth tended to be higher.

< Number of household members >



Source: Population Census <Statistics Korea>

< Age at first marriage and average age of mothers at first birth >



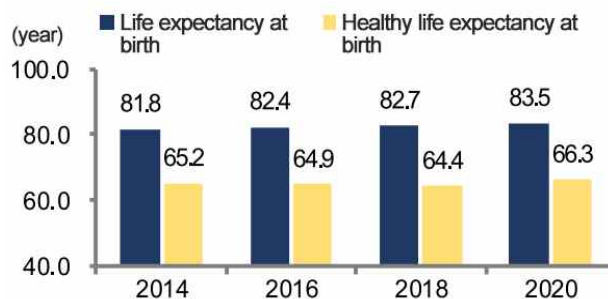
Source: Vital Statistics <Statistics Korea>

◆ Health

In 2020, the life expectancy at birth was 83.5 years, and the healthy life expectancy at birth was 66.3 years.

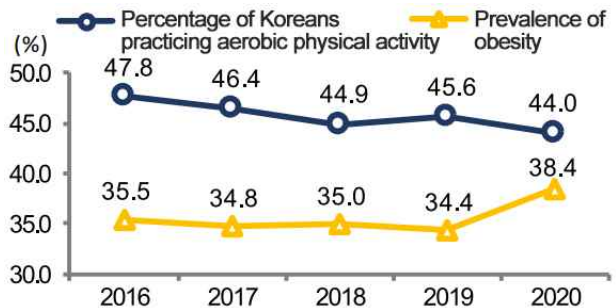
- In 2020, the life expectancy at birth was 83.5 years. The healthy life expectancy at birth was 66.3 years, which was 17.2 years shorter than the life expectancy at birth.
- As for death rates in 2020, malignant neoplasm (cancer) recorded the highest figure, which was followed by heart diseases, pneumonia and cerebrovascular diseases. The death rate of Alzheimer's disease increased by 50 times compared to two decades ago.
 - * Change in the death rate of Alzheimer's disease (person per 100,000 population): (2000)0.3 → (2010)4.1 → (2019)13.1 → (2020)14.7
- In 2020, the percentage of Koreans aged 19 or more who practiced aerobic physical activity stood at 44.0%, down 1.6%p from 2019. Whereas, their prevalence of obesity stood at 38.4% in 2020, up 4.0%p from 2019.

< Life expectancy at birth and healthy life expectancy at birth >



Source: Life Tables for Korea <Statistics Korea>

< Percentage of Koreans practicing aerobic physical activity and prevalence of obesity >

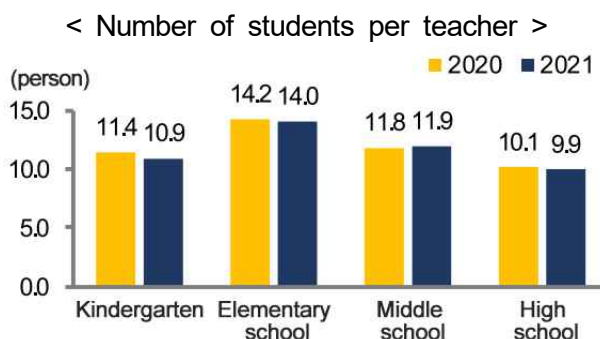


Source: Korea National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey <Korea Disease Control and Prevention Agency>

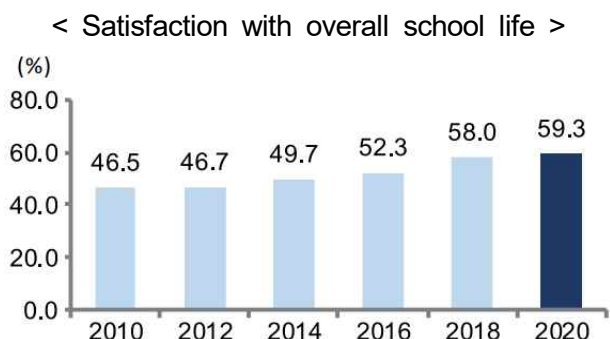
◆ Education and Training

In 2021, the number of students per teacher recorded a year-on-year decrease in all school levels excluding middle school.

- In 2021, as for the number of students per teacher, elementary school recorded the highest figure of 14.0 students per teacher. This figure was followed by middle school (11.9 students per teacher), kindergarten (10.9 students per teacher) and high school (9.9 students per teacher). All school levels excluding middle school showed a year-on-year decrease in the number of students per teacher.
- In 2021, the private education participation rate of elementary, middle and high school students stood at 75.5%, rising by 8.4%p from 2020. In 2021, their average monthly private education expenditures stood at 367 thousand won per student, rising by 21.5% from 2020.
- In 2020, 59.3% of middle and high school students were satisfied with their overall school life, up 1.3%p from 2018.



Source: Statistics of Education <Korean Educational Development Institute>



Source: Social Survey <Statistics Korea>

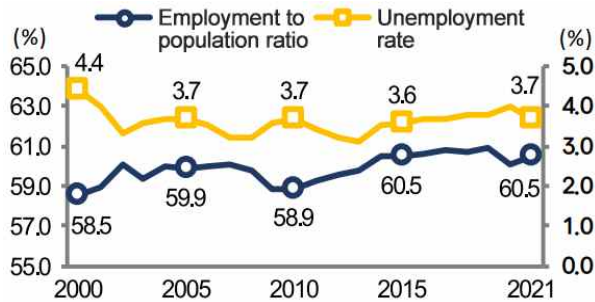
◆ Labor and Leisure

In 2021, the employment to population ratio stood at 60.5%, up 0.4%p from 2020. The unemployment rate stood at 3.7%, down 0.3%p from 2020.

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- In 2021, the employment to population ratio of the disabled stood at 34.6%, down 0.3%p from 2020. The unemployment rate of the disabled stood at 7.1%, up 1.2%p from 2020. In 2021, the employment to population ratio of immigrants stood at 64.2%, up 0.7%p from 2020. The unemployment rate of immigrants stood at 6.0%, down 1.6%p from 2020.
- In 2021, people aged 15 or more spent 3.8 hours on weekdays and 5.8 hours on weekends on their leisure activities. These figures increased by 0.1 hour and 0.2 hour, respectively, from 2020.

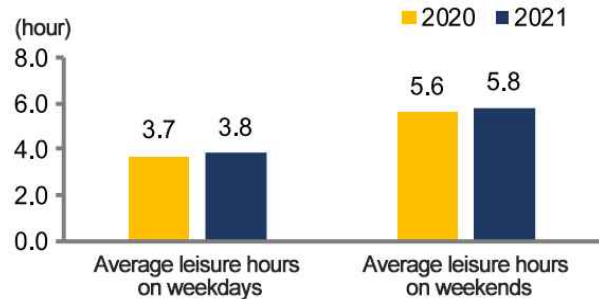
- 63.6% of Koreans aged 15 or more spent their leisure time alone, going up by 3.6%p from 2020. 6.5% of Koreans aged 15 or more spent leisure time mainly with their friends, going down by 2.7%p from 2020.

< Employment to population ratio and unemployment rate >



Source: Economically Active Population Survey <Statistics Korea>

< Leisure time >



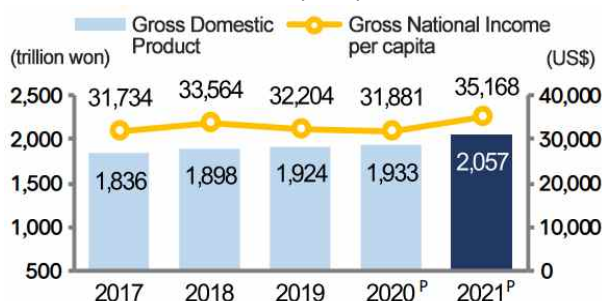
Source: Leisure activity research <Ministry of Culture, Sports and Tourism>

◆ Income, Consumption and Wealth

In 2021, the net worth recorded 414.52 million won, rising by 14.2% from 2020.

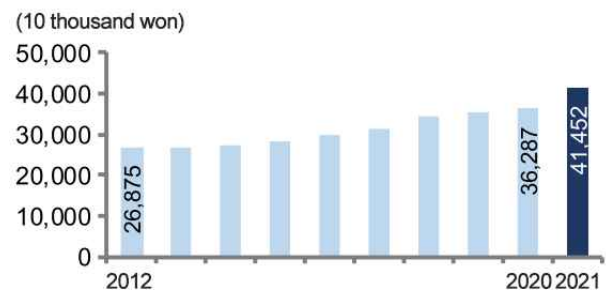
- In 2021, the Gross Domestic Product recorded 2,057 trillion won, which grew by 6.4% from 2020. The Gross National Income per capita stood at US\$35,168, which rose by 10.3% from 2020.
- In 2021, the Consumer Price Index rose by 2.5% from 2020. The Consumer Price Index for Living Necessaries rose by 3.2% from 2020.
- In 2020, the annual average household income recorded 61.25 million won, rising by 2.01 million won from 2019. In 2021, the monthly average household consumption expenditures recorded 2.49 million won, rising by 90 thousand won from 2020.
- In 2021, the net worth recorded 414.52 million won per household, rising by 14.2% from 2020.

< Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and Gross National Income (GNI) per capita >



Source: National Accounts <Bank of Korea>

< Net worth per household >

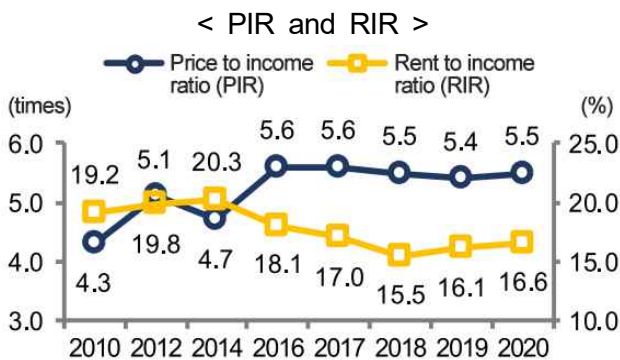


Source: Survey of Household Finances and Living Conditions <Statistics Korea, Financial Supervisory Service, Bank of Korea>

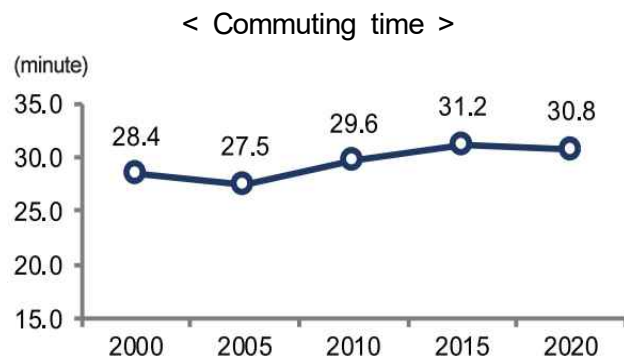
◆ Housing

In 2020, the price to income ratio (PIR) and the rent to income ratio (RIR) showed a slight year-on-year increase.

- In 2020, the number of housing units per 1,000 population stood at 418.2 units, which grew by 6.6 units from 2019. In 2020, the housing supply ratio stood at 103.6%, down 1.2%p from 2019.
- In 2020, the price to income ratio (PIR) stood at 5.5 times, which went up by 0.1 time point from 2019. In 2020, the rent to income ratio (RIR) stood at 16.6%, up 0.5%p from 2019.
- In 2020, the average commuting time marked 30.8 minutes per day. This figure went down by 0.4 minute from 2015, but went up by 1.2 minute from 2010.



Source: Korea Housing Survey <Ministry of Land, Infrastructure and Transport>

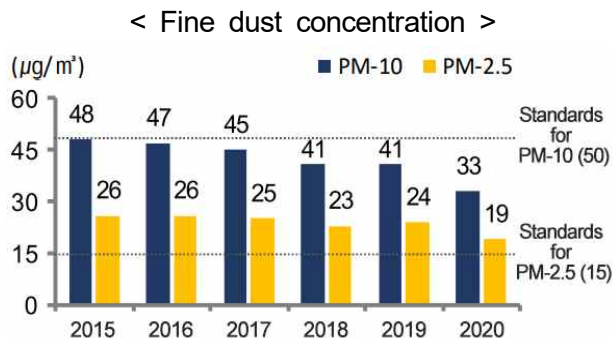


Source: Population Census <Statistics Korea>

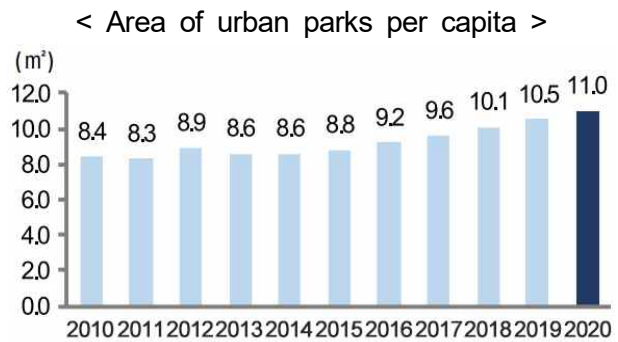
◆ Living Environment

In 2020, the annual average concentration of fine dust and ultrafine dust showed a year-on-year decrease.

- In 2020, the concentration level of fine dust (PM-10) recorded $33\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ on an annual average, which decreased by $8\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ from 2019. In 2020, the concentration level of ultrafine dust (PM-2.5) recorded $19\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ on an annual average, which decreased by $5\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ from 2019.
- In 2020, three metropolitan cities of Seoul, Busan and Incheon exceeded the noise standard during the daytime. On the other hand, during the night time, 5 metropolitan cities (excluding Daejeon) exceeded the noise standard.
- In 2020, the area of urban parks per capita was 11.0m^2 , which increased by 0.5m^2 from 2019.



Source: Annual Report on Air Environment <National Institute of Environmental Research>

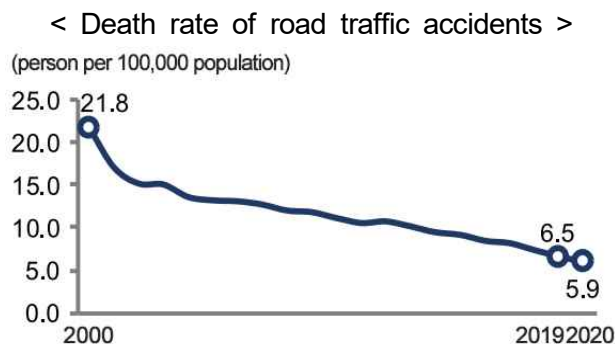


Source: Statistics of Urban Plan <Korea Land and Housing Corporation>

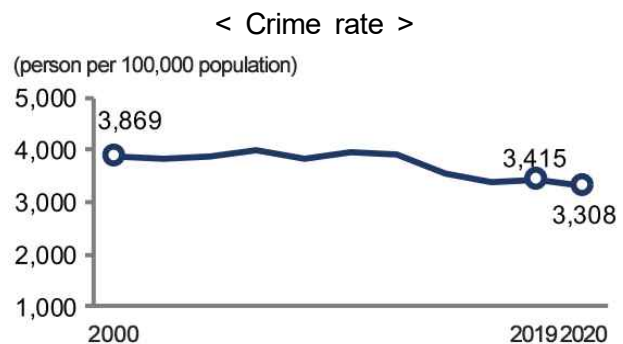
◆ Crime and Safety

In 2020, the number of crimes per 100,000 population recorded 3,308 cases, which decreased by 14.5% from 2010.

- In 2020, the death rate of road traffic accidents was 5.9 deaths per 100,000 population, which fell by 0.6 death from 2019. This figure showed a decreasing trend from 2000.
- In 2020, the number of crimes per 100,000 population recorded 3,308 cases. This figure decreased by 3.1% (107 cases) from 2019 and 14.5% (561 cases) from 2010.
- As for Koreans' awareness of the ranking of trust and fairness of criminal justice agencies, in 2021, the police took the first place, which was followed by court and prosecution service.



Source: Traffic Accidents Statistics <Korean National Police Agency>



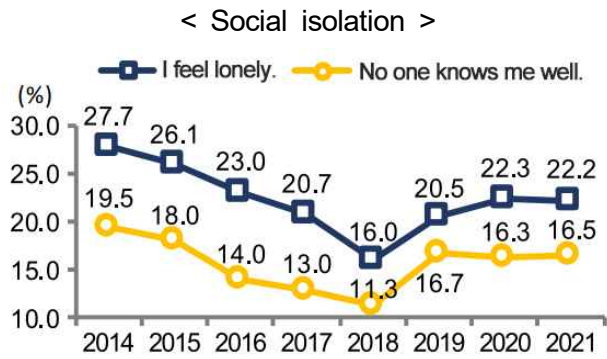
Source: Analytic Statistics on Crime <Prosecution Service>

◆ Social Integration and Subjective Well-being

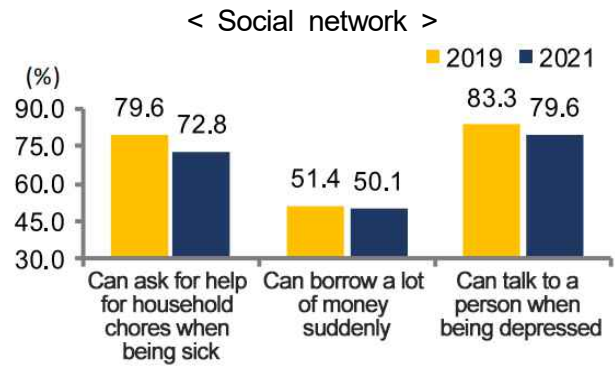
In 2021, 2 out of 10 Koreans felt lonely.

- In 2021, 22.2% of Koreans felt lonely.
- In 2021, Koreans with somebody who could help when they had physical, material or mental difficulties showed a decrease compared to 2 years ago.
- In 2020, the largest share of Koreans (13.0%) experienced discrimination against their economic status, which was followed by 'Age' (12.9%) and 'Gender' (11.8%).

- In 2021, 73.2% of Koreans thought that their work was worthwhile, rising by 13.6%p from 2020.



Source: Korea Social Integration Survey <Korea Institute of Public Administration>



Source: Social Survey <Statistics Korea>