

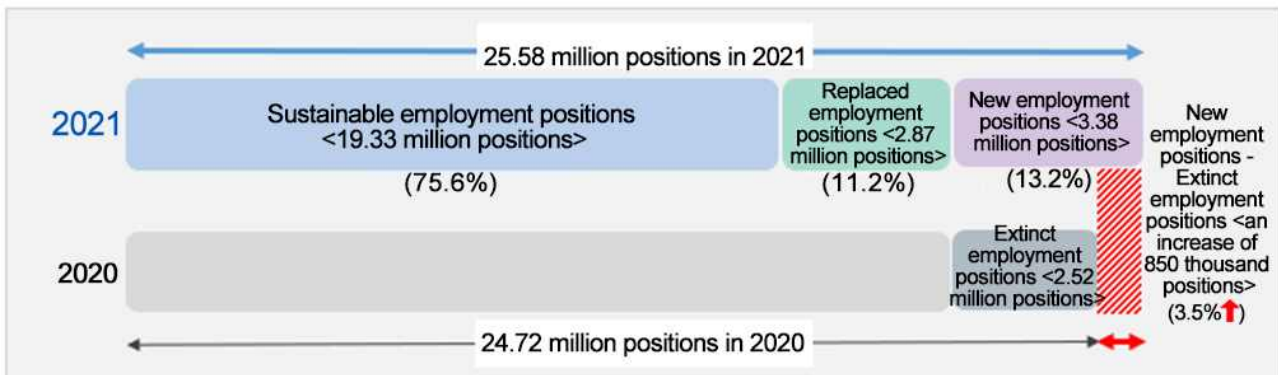


Employment Position Statistics in 2021

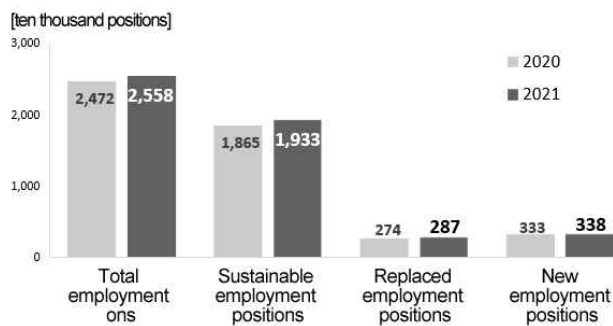
1. Size and change in employment positions

- The number of employment positions was 25.58 million positions in 2021, which rose by 850 thousand positions (3.5%) from 2020.
- The number of sustainable employment positions, which the same workers occupied, was 19.33 million positions. This figure accounted for 75.6% of the total employment positions. The number of replaced employment positions, which resulted from retirement or job change, was 2.87 million positions. This figure took up 11.2% of the total employment positions.
- New employment positions, which resulted from enterprise creation or business expansion, totaled 3.38 million positions. This figure took up 13.2% of the total employment positions. Extinct employment positions, which resulted from enterprise closure or business reduction, totaled 2.52 million positions.

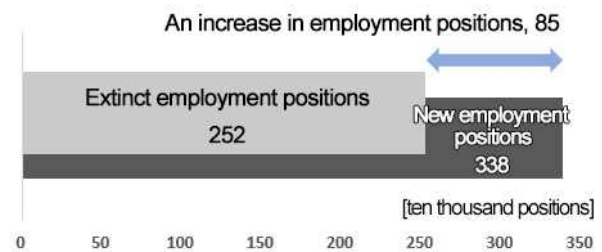
< Size and change in employment positions >



<Employment positions by type>



<Size and change in employment positions>



<Size and change in employment positions by type>

(Unit: ten thousand positions, %)

Year	Employment positions by type					Change in employment positions (New employment positions - Extinct employment positions)
	Total	Sustainable employment positions	Replaced employment positions	New employment positions	Extinct employment positions	
2021 (Composition)	2,558 (100.0)	1,933 (75.6)	287 (11.2)	338 (13.2)	252	85
2020 (Composition)	2,472 (100.0)	1,865 (75.4)	274 (11.1)	333 (13.5)	263	71
Change (Percent change)	85 (3.5)	68 (3.6)	13 (4.7)	4 (1.3)	-10 (-3.9)	-

2. Employment positions by characteristics of enterprises

- The employment positions of incorporated companies recorded the highest figure of 12.11 million positions (47.3%), which was followed by sole proprietorships (7.99 million positions, 31.3%). The employment positions of incorporated companies showed the highest increase of 440 thousand positions.
- (Employment positions by enterprise size)**
Small and medium-sized enterprises recorded the highest figure of 15.88 million positions (62.1%), which was followed by non-profit enterprises (5.46 million positions, 21.3%) and large enterprises (4.24 million positions, 16.6%).
- The employment positions of 'Large enterprises', 'Small and medium-sized enterprises' and 'Non-profit enterprises' grew by 170 thousand positions, 490 thousand positions and 190 thousand positions, respectively.
- (Employment positions by industry)**
'Manufacturing' showed the highest figure of 4.98 million positions (19.5%). This figure was followed by 'Wholesale and Retail Trade' (3.20 million positions, 12.5%) and 'Human Health and Social Work Activities' (2.41 million positions, 9.4%).
- The employment positions of 'Wholesale and Retail Trade', 'Human Health and Social Work Activities', 'Information and Communication', 'Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities' and 'Education' increased by 170 thousand positions, 150 thousand positions, 80 thousand positions, 70 thousand positions and 70 thousand positions, respectively. Whereas, the employment positions of 'Accommodation and Food Service Activities' declined by 10 thousand positions.

3. Employment positions by characteristics of workers

- (Employment positions by gender)**
The employment positions of male workers recorded 14.57 million positions (57.0%), which was 1.3 times higher than those of female workers (11.00 million positions, 43.0%).
- Compared to 2020, the employment positions of males and females increased by 340

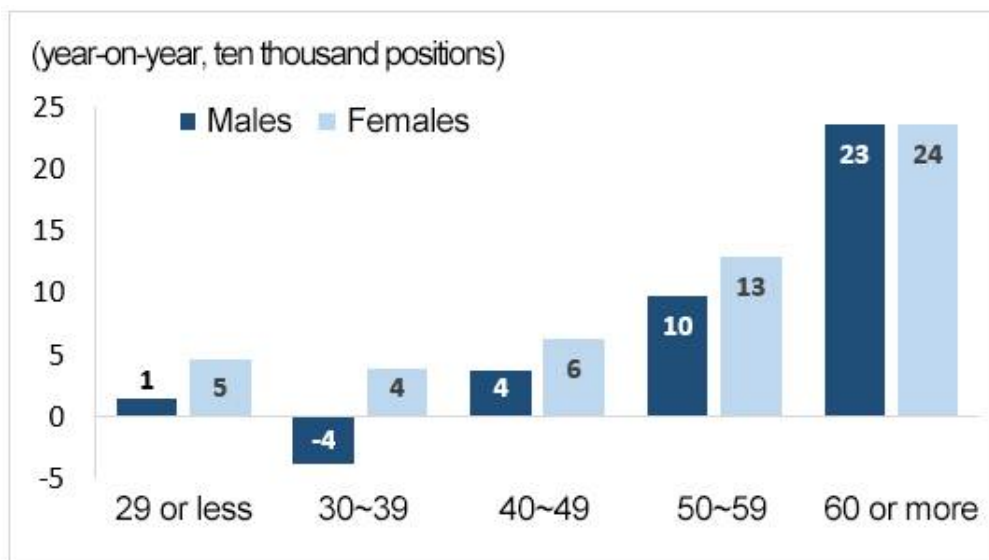
thousand positions (2.4%) and 510 thousand positions (4.9%), respectively.

(Employment positions by age group)

The employment positions of male workers aged 40 ~ 49 recorded the highest figure of 3.61 million positions. The employment positions of female workers aged 50 ~ 59 recorded the highest figure of 2.64 million positions.

- Compared to the previous year, the employment positions of males aged 30 ~ 39 dropped by 40 thousand positions. The employment positions of females aged 30 ~ 39 rose by 40 thousand positions.

<Change in employment positions by gender and age group>



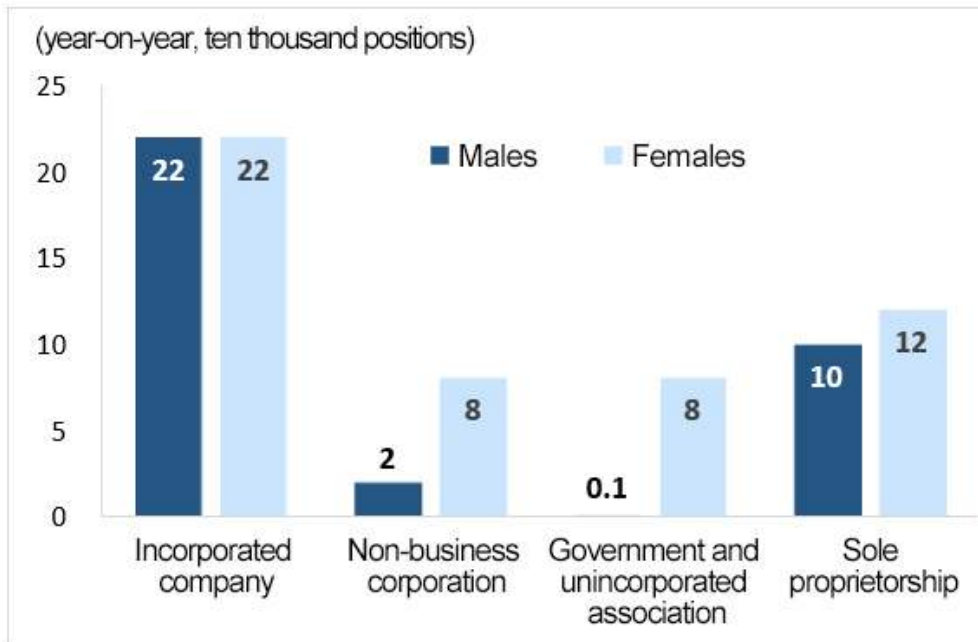
(Employment positions by status of worker)

Wage employment positions marked 20.95 million positions (81.9% of the total employment positions), which increased by 710 thousand positions (3.5%) from 2020. Non-wage employment positions marked 4.63 million positions (18.1% of the total employment positions), which increased by 140 thousand positions (3.2%) from 2020.

4. Employment positions by linked characteristics of enterprises and workers

- As for employment positions of incorporated companies, male workers occupied a higher share at 66.6%. As for employment positions of sole proprietorships, male workers occupied a higher share at 53.3%. As for employment positions of non-business corporations, female workers occupied a higher share at 57.3%. As for employment positions of government and unincorporated associations, female workers occupied a higher share at 60.5%.

<Change in employment positions by type of legal organization and gender>



- Compared to the previous year, the employment positions of non-business corporations and 'Government and unincorporated associations' showed a relatively high increase in female workers.
- As for employment positions of large enterprises, male workers (63.7%) occupied a larger share than females ones. As for employment positions of small and medium-sized enterprises, male workers (60.7%) occupied a larger share than females ones. Whereas, as for employment positions of non-profit enterprises, female workers (59.2%) occupied a larger share than male ones.
- As for employment positions of large enterprises, workers aged 30 ~ 39 occupied the largest share at 28.9%. As for employment positions of small and medium-sized enterprises, workers aged 50 ~ 59 occupied the largest share at 24.6%. As for employment positions of non-profit enterprises, workers aged 50 ~ 59 occupied the largest share at 23.8%.