



Analysis of changes for 5 years after marriage (according to Newlyweds Statistics)

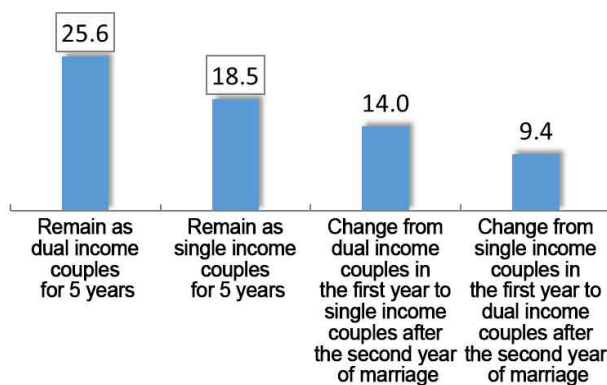
1. Overview

(Characteristics)

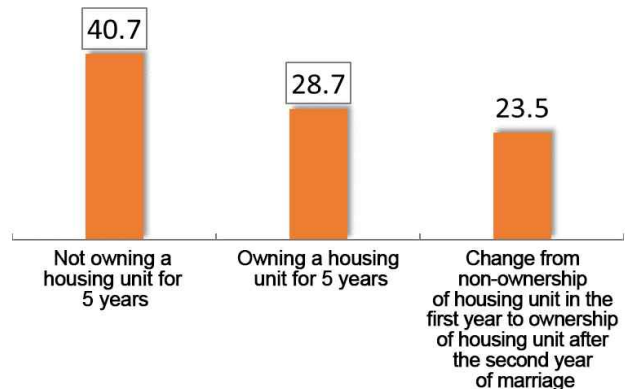
In 2019, the newlyweds at first marriage, who resided in the nation and remained married after reporting their marriage 5 years ago, totaled 212 thousand couples.

- Among newlyweds at first marriage, wives born in 1980~1989 occupied 80.3%. (1980~1984: 36.3%, 1985~1989: 44.0%)
- Newlyweds who remained as dual income couples for the past 5 years occupied 25.6%. Newlyweds who remained as single income couples for the past 5 years occupied 18.5%.
- Newlyweds not owning a housing unit for the past 5 years occupied 40.7%. Newlyweds owning a housing unit for the past 5 years occupied 28.7%.

< Share of newlyweds by change in economic activities for the past 5 years (%)>



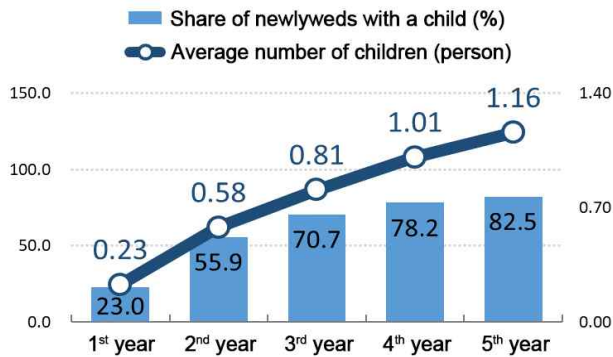
< Share of newlyweds by change in house ownership status for the past 5 years (%) >



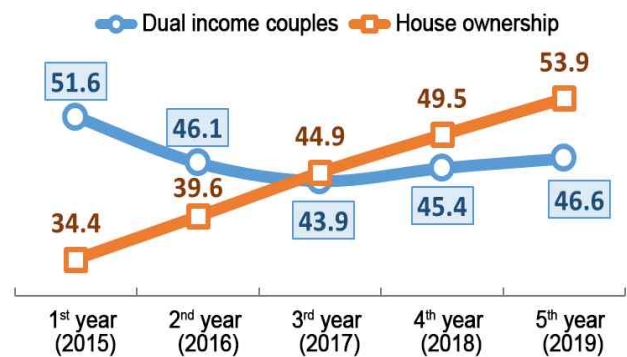
(Change in child birth, economic activity and house ownership for 5 years)

- Newlyweds with a child in the second year of marriage accounted for 55.9%. This figure reached 82.5% in the fifth year of marriage.
- In the first year of marriage, the share of dual income couples (51.6%) was higher than that of single income couples. This share of dual income couples showed a drop until the third year of marriage. In the fourth year of marriage, this share turned into a rise, recording 46.6% in the fifth year of marriage.
- The share of newlyweds owning a housing unit showed an increase as time went by, reaching 53.9% in the fifth year of marriage.

< Change in child birth for the past 5 years (% , person) >



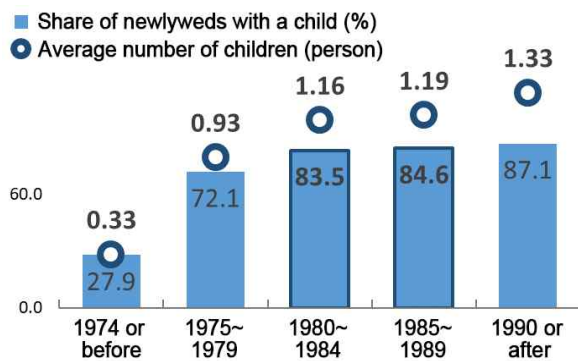
< Change in economic activity and house ownership for the past 5 years (%) >



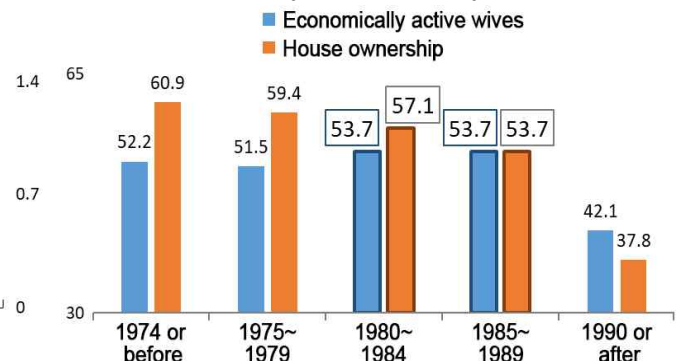
2. Demography of newlyweds by wife's birth year

- The share of wives with a child in the fifth year of marriage, who were born in 1980~1984, stood at 83.5%. Their average number of children stood at 1.16 persons. The share of wives with a child in the fifth year of marriage, who were born in 1985~1989, stood at 84.6%. Their average number of children stood at 1.19 persons.
- The share of economically active wives, who were born in 1980~1989, recorded the highest figure of 53.7%.

< Child birth status by wife's birth year >

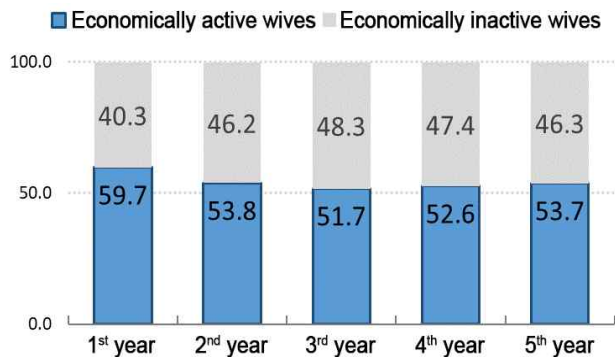


< Economic activity and house ownership status by wife's birth year >

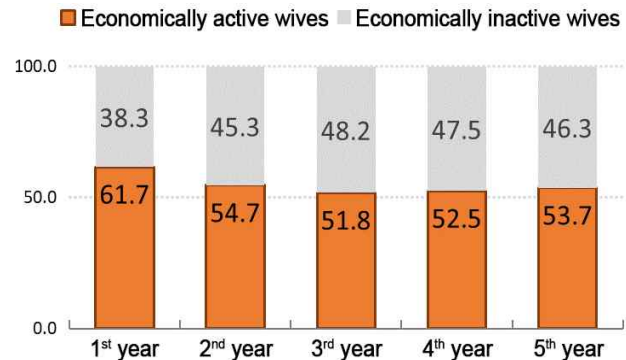


- The share of economically active wives, who were born in 1980~1989, recorded the highest figure in the first year of marriage. Throughout 5 years' marriage, the share of economically active wives was higher than the share of economically inactive wives.

< Change in economic activity of wives born in 1980~1984 (%) >

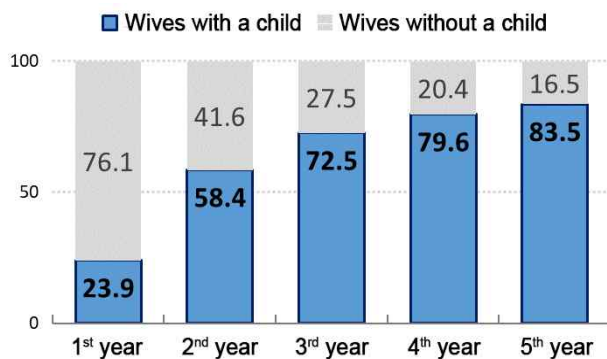


< Change in economic activity of wives born in 1985~1989 (%) >

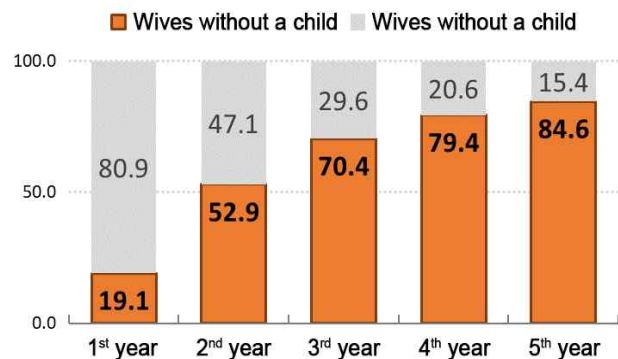


- The share of wives with a child, who were born in 1980~1989, exceeded 50% in the second year of marriage. The share of wives (58.4%) with a child, who were born in 1980~1984, was 5.5%p higher than that of wives (52.9%) with a child, who were born in 1985~1989.

< Change in child birth of wives born in 1980~1984 (%) >



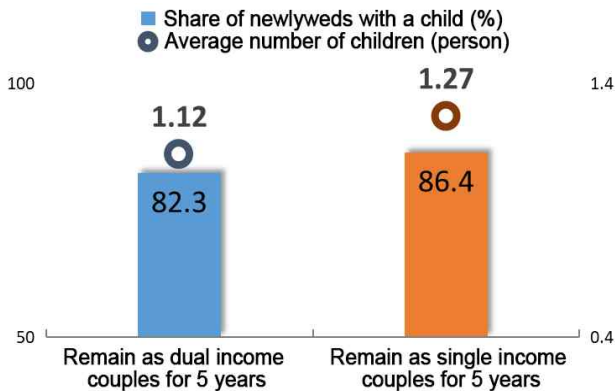
< Change in child birth of wives born in 1985~1989 (%) >



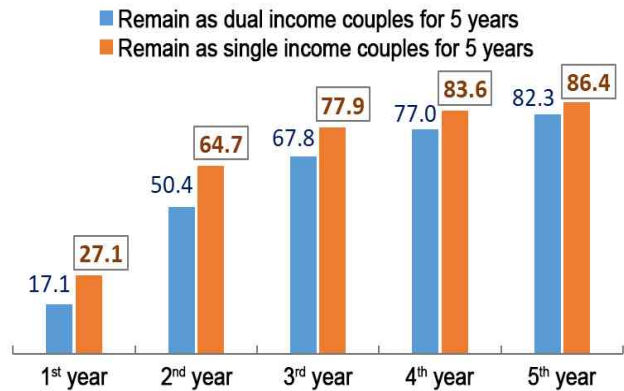
3. Demography of newlyweds according to the change in economic activity

- Couples (86.4%) who remained as dual income couples for the past 5 years showed a higher share of couples with a child than those (82.3%) who remained as single income couples for the past 5 years.
- Regardless of newlyweds who remained as dual income couples or single income couples for the past 5 years, the share of newlyweds with a child in the second year of marriage exceeded 50%. The share of newlyweds, who remained as single income couples for 5 years, with a child in the second year of marriage (64.7%) was 14.3%p higher than that of newlyweds, who remained as dual income couples for 5 years, with a child in the second year of marriage (50.4%).

< Change in child birth of newlyweds remaining as single income couples or dual income couples for 5 years >



< Change in the share of newlyweds with a child, who remained as single income couples or dual income couples for 5 years >



4. Demography of newlyweds according to the change in child birth and house ownership

○ **(Child birth and change in wife's economic activity)**

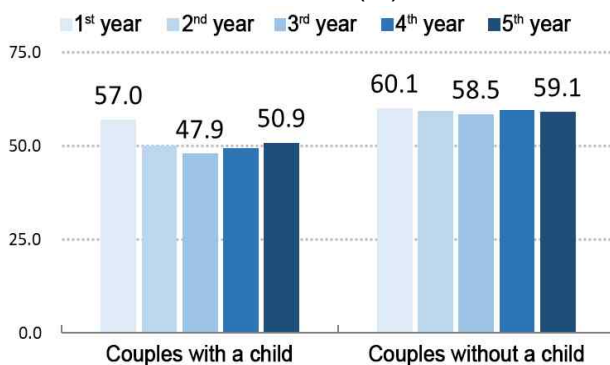
As for wife's economic activity of couples without a child, the share of economically active wives was higher than that of economically inactive wives.

- As for wife's economic activity of couples with a child, the share of economically active wives in the first year of marriage stood at 57.0%. This share fell to 47.9% in the third year of marriage. In the meantime, this share rose to 50.9% in the fifth year of marriage.

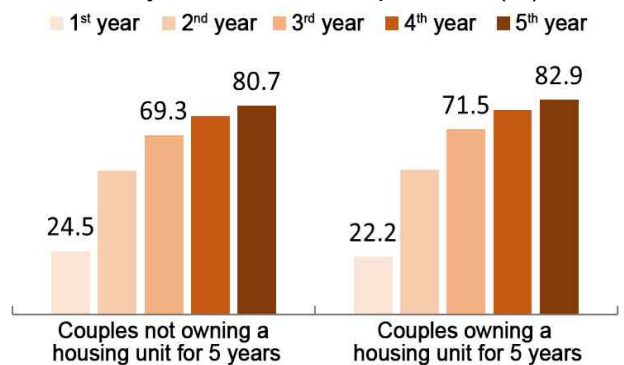
○ **(House ownership and change in child birth)**

The share of couples with a child (82.9%), who owned a housing unit for 5 years, was higher than that of couples with a child (80.7%), who didn't own a housing unit for 5 years.

< Change in wife's economic activity by child status (%) >



< Change in the share of newlyweds with a child by house ownership status (%) >



< Characteristics of newlyweds at first marriage >

(Unit: couples, person, %)

		Number of newlyweds	Share	Couples without a child	Couples with a child	Average number of children**	House ownership status
Total		212,287	100.0	37,225 17.5	175,062 82.5	1.16	114,363 53.9
By wife's birth year	1974 or before	3,824	1.8	72.1	27.9	0.33	60.9
	1975~1979	16,377	7.7	27.9	72.1	0.93	59.4
	1980~1984	76,962	36.3	16.5	83.5	1.16	57.1
	1985~1989	93,383	44.0	15.4	84.6	1.19	53.7
	1990 or after	21,741	10.2	12.9	87.1	1.33	37.8

< Change in economic activity and house ownership status for 5 years >

	1 st year (2015)	2 nd year (2016)	3 rd year (2017)	4 th year (2018)	5 th year (2019)	Newlyweds at first marriage	Share	Couples without a child	Couples with a child	Average number of children**	House ownership status			
	Change in economic activity	Dual income	Dual income	Dual income	Dual income	Dual income	54,266	25.6	17.7	82.3	1.12	62.0		
Single income					Single income	5,617	2.6	22.7	77.3	1.05	58.1			
Single income				Single income	Single income	Single income	Single income	5,272	2.5	16.9	83.1	1.11	57.6	
						Single income	Single income	7,609	3.6	12.1	87.9	1.23	55.6	
						Single income	Single income	11,258	5.3	10.6	89.4	1.28	56.0	
Single income		Single income	Single income	Dual income	Dual income	Dual income	4,741	2.2	25.8	74.2	1.01	54.7		
					Dual income	Dual income	4,144	2.0	21.2	78.8	1.08	55.3		
				Single income	Single income	Single income	Dual income	Dual income	4,950	2.3	15.9	84.1	1.16	51.9
							Single income	Dual income	6,034	2.8	14.4	85.6	1.24	52.2
							Single income	Single income	39,340	18.5	13.6	86.4	1.27	54.3
Others (unemployed, housework, unidentified, etc.)						69,056	32.5	-	-	-	-			
Change in house ownership		Non-ownership					86,315	40.7	19.3	80.7	1.13	-		
	Ownership					60,949	28.7	17.1	82.9	1.16	-			
	Non-ownership	Ownership				12,501	5.9	15.6	84.4	1.19	-			
	Non-ownership		Ownership			13,764	6.5	15.6	84.4	1.18	-			
	Non-ownership			Ownership		12,016	5.7	16.2	83.8	1.16	-			
	Non-ownership				Ownership	11,532	5.4	16.0	84.0	1.17	-			
	Others (change from ownership to non-ownership)						15,210	7.2	-	-	-	-		

* Including changes in economic activity (e.g. from others to dual income couples or single income couples)

**< Change in economic activity, house ownership and
child birth of newlyweds at first marriage >**

		1 st year (2015)	2 nd year (2016)	3 rd year (2017)	4 th year (2018)	5 th year (2019)
Total		212,287 (100.0)	212,287 (100.0)	212,287 (100.0)	212,287 (100.0)	212,287 (100.0)
Economic activity	Dual income	109,572 (51.6)	97,807 (46.1)	93,179 (43.9)	96,475 (45.4)	98,942 (46.6)
	Single income	88,786 (41.8)	99,985 (47.1)	104,371 (49.2)	102,871 (48.5)	101,024 (47.6)
House ownership	Ownership	73,126 (34.4)	84,135 (39.6)	95,394 (44.9)	105,083 (49.5)	114,363 (53.9)
	Non-ownership	139,161 (65.6)	128,152 (60.4)	116,893 (55.1)	107,204 (50.5)	97,924 (46.1)
Child birth	Couples without a child	163,489 (77.0)	93,681 (44.1)	62,114 (29.3)	46,173 (21.8)	37,225 (17.5)
	Couples with a child	48,798 (23.0)	118,606 (55.9)	150,173 (70.7)	166,114 (78.2)	175,062 (82.5)
	Average number of children**	0.23	0.58	0.81	1.01	1.16

** The average number of children is calculated based on wives. The figure includes all children born before marriage report.